

# **AFRICAN JOURNAL OF MEDICINE and medical sciences**

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**YETUNDE A. AKEN'OVA**

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Authors should send three complete copies of the manuscripts (maximum of 18 quarto-sized typed pages including bibliography, illustrations and tables) and retain one copy for reference. Apart from the three typescript copies on white bond paper, submission of a 3.5" diskette is required at submission stage. Authors should ensure that the diskette is clearly labelled with the paper title and name(s) of author(s). The diskette must be IBM compatible on Word Processing format up to version 6.1.

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The author must pay for publication of colour transparencies submitted at the time of acceptance.

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Authors should indicate by a statement in the body of their paper that they complied with the standard requirements of the Ethics Committee of the institution in which the work was done. A Letter of Ethics Committee approval must also accompany the manuscripts at the time of submission. Where an Ethics Committee is not readily available, the Helsinki Declaration principles as revised should be followed strictly.

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References should be numbered in the order in which they are cited in the text. At the end of the article, the references should be listed as numbered in the text. Each reference should give the names and initials of all authors (unless there are more than six, when only the first three should be given, followed by *et al.*). The authors' names should be followed by the title of the article, the journal title (abbreviated according to the style of *Index Medicus*), the year of publication, the volume number and the first and last page numbers. Titles of books should be followed by the publisher, place of publication, and year. Examples of format for references are as follows:

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